

**Black Geographers in Institutions of Higher Education:
Where They Are and a Selected Bibliography of Their Works**

by

Joe T. Darden
Professor of Geography
Department of Geography
Michigan State University
East Lansing, Michigan, 48824
jtdarden@msu.edu

and

Lucía Terra
Graduate Research Assistant
Michigan State University

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Introduction

Section I

Although no published database exists on the exact number and percentage of black geographers on the faculties of institutions of higher education, it is fair to hypothesize the number is very small. To find out the extent of black faculty representation, we conducted a snowball survey of known black geography faculty members in institutions of higher education. The survey was conducted from October to December, 2002. The results revealed 46 black geographers were full-time faculty members at institutions of higher education. Their research specialities span 20 or more areas (Table 1). Their regional specialities cover Africa, the United States, Canada, the Caribbean, South America, and Europe (Table 2).

The remainder of this section lists each black geographer, the place of employment, year and institutions where the terminal degree was received, and the geographer's area of research.

Section II provides a selected bibliography of black geographer's contribution to research. It is our hope that this report will assist in the recruitment of more black students to the field of geography and to facilitate the hiring of more black faculty to institutions of higher education. Both black students and black faculty are grossly underrepresented.

Table 1
Major Research Specialities of Black Geographers

Geographic Information System (GIS)
Historical Geography
Applied Geography
Urban Geography
Social Geography
Rural Geography
Recreation-Tourism
Regional Development
Quantitative Methods
Population Geography
Planning (Environmental and Health)
Physical Geography
Industrial Location and Location Analysis
Globalization
Human Geography
Political Geography
Cartography
Medical Geography

Source: Survey of black geographers at institutions of higher education 2002;
AAG guide to programs in geography in the United States and Canada, 2001-
2003.

Table 2
Regional Specialities of Black Geographers

Africa
United States
Canada
Caribbean
South America
Europe

Source: Survey of black geographers at institutions of higher education 2002;
AAG guide to programs in geography in the United States and Canada, 2001-
2003.

Black Geographers in Institutions of Higher Education
2002-2003

- Addo, Edward, Ph.D., University of Sheffield, England, 1996
Assistant Professor, St. Cloud University, St. Cloud, MN 56301-4498
eaddo@stcloudstate.edu
Research Areas: Travel/tourism, planning
- Aryeetey-Attoh, Samuel, Ph.D., Boston University, 1988
Professor and Chair, University of Toledo, Toledo, OH 43606
sattoh@uoft02.utoledo.edu
Research Areas: Urban geography, planning, regional development, housing, Third World development
- Barnett, Albert, Ph.D., Arizona State University, 1979
Associate Professor, North Carolina Central University, Durham, NC 27707
abarnett@wpo.nccu.edu
Research Areas: Microclimatology, energy budget analysis, GIS
- Bosman, M. Martin, Ph.D., University of Kentucky, 1999
Assistant Professor, University of South Florida, Tampa, FL 33620-8100
mbosman@chumal.cas.usf.edu
Research Areas: Urban, economic, social theory, Africa
- Christian, Charles M., Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1975
Professor, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742-8225
charles_christian@umail.umd.edu
Research Areas: Urban, social, social policy, minorities, demography
- Darden, Joe T., Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1972
Professor, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824
jtdarden@msu.edu
Research Areas: Urban, social, population, United States, Canada
- De Witt, Davis, Jr., Ph.D., FD Lund University, Sweden, 1972
Professor, University of the District of Columbia, Washington, DC 20008-1114
dedavjr@aol.com
Research Areas: Population, urban, GIS, Africa, United States

Dupigny-Giroux, Leslie Anne, Ph.D., McGill University, 1995
Assistant Professor and State Climatologist, University of Vermont,
Burlington, VT 05405
ldupigny@zoo.uvm.edu
Research Areas: Physical geography, GIS, remote sensing, Caribbean,
Brazil

Farrell, Walter, Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1974
Professor of Social Work, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC
27599-3440
wfarrell@email.unc.edu
Research Areas: Social welfare policy, urban issues, Hispanic
immigration, economic development, employment and discrimination
issues

Gastón, Juanita, Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1976
Associate Professor, Florida A&M University, Tallahassee, FL 32307
juanita.gaston@famu.edu
Research Areas: Urban, social, historical

Gilmore, Ruth Wilson, Ph.D., Rutgers University, 1998
Assistant Professor, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720-4740
gilmore@socrates.berkeley.edu
Research Areas: Social theory (race, gender and power), economic
geography, labor and social movements

Goggins, Lathardus, Ed. D., Saint Johns, 1972
Professor and Associate Dean of Graduate School, University of Akron,
Akron, OH 44325
lgoggins@uakron.edu
Research Areas: Africa, recreation, Anglo-America, climatology

Harrington, James W., Ph.D., University of Washington, 1983
Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195-3550
jwh@u.washington.edu
Research Areas: Subnational economic development, industrial location,
services

Harris, Jasper, Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1983
Associate Professor, North Carolina Central University, Durham, NC
27707
jharris@wpo.nccu.edu
Research Areas: Environmental studies, natural resources, GIS

- Harvey, M., Ph.D., Durham, 1966
Professor, Kent State University, Kent, OH 44242-0001
mharvey@kent.edu
Research Areas: Behavioral, quantitative methods
- Johnson, James H., Jr., Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1980
Professor, School of Business, Adjunct in Geography, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3220
johnson@geog.unc.edu
Research Areas: Urban-social, population
- Johnson-Webb, Karen, Ph.D., University of North Carolina, 2000
Assistant Professor, Geography and the Center for Policy Analysis and Public Service, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH 43403-0217
kdjohn@bgnet.bgsu.edu
Research Areas: Urban, social Hispanic labor migration, access to health services
- Johnston-Anumonwo, Ibipo, Ph.D., Clark University, 1987
Assistant Professor, State University of New York at Cortland, Cortland, NY 13045-0900
johnstoni@cortland.edu
Research Areas: Urban, gender, economic geography, Africa, U.S., applied, geographic education.
- Kalipeni, Ezekiel, Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1986
Associate Professor of Geography, Department of Geography, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, IL 61801
kalipeni@uiuc.edu
Research Areas: Medical geography, population studies, environmental issues, health care, Africa
- Konadu-Agyemang, Kwadwo, Ph.D., Monash University, Australia, 1991
Associate Professor, University of Akron, Akron, OH 44325-5005
kkonadu@uakron.edu
Research Areas: Economic development, Africa, urban
- Laing, Arlene Gloretta, Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 1996
Assistant Professor, University of South Florida, Tampa, FL 33620-8100
alaing@luna.cas.usf.edu
Research Areas: Meteorology, climatology

- Lang, Marvel, Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1979
Professor of Urban Affairs, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824
lang@msu.edu
Research Areas: Urban growth and urban development theory, rural and small town growth and decline, governance and municipal management issues in small towns
- Margai, Florence L., Ph.D., Kent State, 1991
Associate Professor and Co-Chair, State University of New York, Binghamton, NY 13902-6000
margai@binghamton.edu
Research Areas: Spatial analysis, environmental planning, Africa, environmental health
- McDade, Barbara E., Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin, 1993
Associate Professor, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL 32611-7315
bmcdade@geog.ufl.edu
Research Areas: Economic, economic development, Africa, African Diaspora
- Mehretu, Assefa, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1969
Professor, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824
mehretu@msu.edu
Research Areas: Economic geography, regional development and planning, location theory, African development
- Mullings, Beverly, Ph.D., McGill University, Montreal, Canada, 1996
Assistant Professor, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY 13244-1020
bamullins@eudomaramail.com
Research Areas: International political economy, service industry development, gender and economic globalization in the Caribbean
- Mulugeta, Gebeyehu, Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1991
Associate Professor, Chicago State University, Chicago, IL 60628
g-mulugeta@csu.edu
Research Areas: GIS, remote sensing, Africa, cartography
- Nyamwange, Monica K., Ph.D., Rutgers University, 1988
Assistant Professor, William Patterson University, Wayne, NJ 07470
nyamwangem@wpunj.edu
Research Areas: East Africa, arid hazards, physical

Omolayo, Aribilola Samuel, Ph.D., New South Wales, 1989
Assistant Professor, California State University, Fresno, CA 93740-8034
samuelo@csufresno.edu
Research Areas: Meteorology, climatology, hydrology

Oppong, Joseph R., Ph.D., Alberta University, Edmonton, Canada, 1992
Associate Professor, University of North Texas, Denton, TX 76203-5279
oppong@unt.edu
Research Areas: Medical geography, quantitative methods, economic geography

Otiso, Kefa M., Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2000
Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, Bowling Green State University, OH 43403
kmotiso@bgnet.bgsu.edu
Research Areas: Urban and economic, Third World development, GIS application.

Owusu, Francis Yaw, Ph.D., University of Minnesota-Minneapolis, 2000
Assistant Professor, Community and Regional Planning, Iowa State University, Ames, IA 50011
fowusu@iastate.edu
Research Areas: Environmental planning, community economic development, GIS, smart growth

Owusu, Thomas Yaw, Ph.D., University of Toronto, 1996
Assistant Professor, William Patterson University, Wayne, NJ 07470
owusu@geog.utoronto.ca
Research Areas: Urban

Robinson, Paul L., Ph.D., University of Southern California, 1960
Assistant Professor, California State University, Northridge, CA 91330-8249
paul.l.ronbinson@csun.edu
Research Areas: Urban, environmental, cartography, GIS, Africa and the African Diaspora

Saku, James C., Ph.D., University of Saskatchewan, Canada, 1995
Assistant Professor, Frostburg State University, Frostburg, MD 21532
jsaku@frostburg.edu
Research Areas: Economic development, North America, human geography, quantitative analysis, location analysis

- Samatar, Abdi Ismail, Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley, 1985
Professor of Geography, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455
samat001@umn.edu
Research Areas: Comparative social and political geography, political economy and agrarian change, development theory and the state, Africa
- Sanders, Rickie, Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1982
Professor and Chair, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA 19122-6089
rsanders@temple.edu
Research Areas: Urban-social, geographic education, underrepresented groups environment and development
- Scott, Earl Price, Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1974
Professor, Geography and Adjunct Professor, Afro-American and African Studies, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455
scott003@umn.edu
Research Areas: Human landscape geography, economic development from the perspective of small scale enterprises, Africa, minority settlements in America with emphasis on the African Diaspora
- Tettey-Fio, Eugene L., Ph.D., Kent State University, 1996
Assistant Professor, State University of New York, Binghamton, NY 13902-6000
fio@binghamton.edu
Research Areas: GIS and advanced cartography, location and allocation modeling, retail geography
- Thiuri, Philip John, Ph.D., Syracuse University, 1976
Associate Professor, William Patterson University, Wayne, NJ 07470
thiurip@wpunj.edu
Research Areas: Urban and regional planning, tourism, geography of race relations, history and philosophy of geography, Africa
- Thomas, Gerald, A., Ph.D., University of Kentucky, 1993
Associate Professor, Clarion University of Pennsylvania, Clarion, PA 16214
gthomas@clarion.edu
Research Areas: Urban and regional planning, tourism, geography of race relations, history and philosophy of geography, Africa
- Thompson, Brenda, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1979
Associate Professor, Social Science and Geography, Jackson State University, Jackson, MS 39217
brenda.kaye.Thompson@jsums.edu
Research Areas: Urban, geographic education

- Wilder, Margaret, Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1983
Professor (joint appointment with Urban Affairs and Public Policy),
University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716
mwilder@udel.edu
Research Areas: Community development policy and organization,
economic development policy and planning, housing problems and policy,
race, gender and economic mobility
- Wilson, Bobby, Ph.D., Clark University, 1974
Associate Professor, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL 35587-0322
bmwilson@bama.ua.edu
Research Areas: Urban-social
- Wright, Dawn J., Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara, CA, 1994
Professor, Department of Geosciences, Oregon State University, OR
97331-4501
dawn@dusk.geo.orst.edu
Research Areas: GIS and spatial analysis, coastal and marine geography,
oceanography.
- Yeboah, Ian, Ph.D., University of Calgary, Canada, 1994
Associate Professor, Miami University of Ohio, Oxford, OH 45056
yeboahie@muohio.edu
Research Areas: Geography and black world studies, sub-Saharan Africa,
urban, economic development and planning

Section II

Selected Books, Book Chapters and Articles by Black Geographers

Search procedures

The following electronic databases were used to search for books, book chapters and journal articles written by black geographers.

Michigan State University Libraries “Magic”

GeoRef – Geology and geosciences

GEOBASE – Geography and related disciplines

Worldcat (the OCLC Online Union Catalog Worldcat) - General

Various topics:

Canadian Business and Current Affairs (CBCA)

Criminal Justice Abstracts

ERIC

International Bibliography of the Social Sciences

International Political Science Abstracts

NASW Clinical Register

PsycINFO

Social Work Abstracts

Some additional works were found on the websites of the authors; also bibliographic sources from the authors own publications enabled us to expand the list of selected works. It should be emphasized that these are selected works. Some works by these authors are not included. The sources that follow however suggest the broad areas of their published works. They have focused primarily on North America and Africa with a disproportionate emphasis on racial minority groups and a topical focus on urban issues, globalization, and the environment. But black geographers have also published works in Physical Geography. A description of the areas of their works is presented in Table 3.

Table 3
A Description of the Published Works of Black Geographers

Geographic location

North American regions:

- USA: Alabama (Birmingham), California (Los Angeles), Delaware, Florida (Miami), Illinois (Chicago), Michigan (Detroit), North Carolina, Ohio, Pittsburgh (Pennsylvania), Texas, Vermont
- Canada: Northern Canada, Ontario (Toronto), Alberta

Africa:

- Regions: East Africa, West Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, Savanna-Sahel region, Eastern Upper-Volta
- Countries: Botswana, Ethiopia, Ghana (Accra, Kumasi, Sulum district), Kenya, Malawi, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sierra Leone (Kabala, Makeni) Somalia, Zimbabwe.

Other

- Other countries: Brazil (Rio de Janeiro), Jamaica
- Other regions: Indian monsoon region
- By geographic unit: Inner-city area, urban, suburban, rural, city, state, country, region, continent.

Population groups

By race, origin or ethnic group:

- White Americans & US ethnic or racial minorities: African Americans, Native Americans, Asians, Chicanos, Pacific Islander
- White Canadians & Canadian ethnic or racial minorities: Black African (Ghanaian), Black Caribbean, Native groups, Latin Americans, SE Asian, Arab/West Asian, Jews
- Africans: Ghanaian
- Jamaicans
- Immigrants groups: African, Ghanaian, Hispanics, Hispanic labor, refugees, urban-rural migrants, international migrants

By occupational categories: students (Black, Hispanics, Native American), teachers, faculty, farmers, data-entry operators, other workers, street caterers, drug vendors.

By gender: females (Africans, African Americans, farmers) & males (African Americans, students, geographers)

By location: inner-city groups, villagers, urban communities, rural communities

Topic/focus

- Urban geography - urban planning & policy, urban development (world, historical), urban inequality/equality based on race or gender
- Population - population control, population growth, fertility, infant mortality, population distribution
- Geography & Blacks - Blacks & other minorities in geography, geographical literature on Blacks
- Globalization - impacts, structural adjustment programs, IMF & World Bank, regional disparity, structural hegemony, development models, economic restructuring
- Economic activity - commercial banks, industrial location, entrepreneurship, business, industry & development, small businesses, artisan enterprises, informal activity, home-based enterprises
- Employment: industrial activity & work force, employment & unemployment, income distribution & inequality, job discrimination, (Black) female & male occupation, labor market segmentation
- Housing - residential segregation, homeownership, unequal homeownership, differential access to housing, squatter settlements, self-help housing, housing policy, housing legislation, renting legislation
- Education - Race composition in education (primary school, high school, college, university), discrimination, enrollment differences based on race, retention problems
- Technology & communications - telecommunication, technology transfer, information processing services, home computer ownership & race
- Health care - health care system, health care planning, health care quality, health facilities, geography of health & disease, epidemiology, HIV/AIDS, drug vendors, alcohol-related mortality & race/ethnic group disease, traditional medicine, medical geography
- Environment - environmental perceptions, environmental risk factors & learning disabilities, health risks & environmental inequality, waste reduction & curbside recycling behavior & perceptions, public hazardous materials
- Poverty - poverty, social welfare
- Socio-psychology - psychology, attitudes toward rape, posttraumatic stress disorder
- Violence - prison system, Black death penalty, Black homicide, urban violence & death
- Civil rights - discriminatory legislation, race relations, conflict, tensions, change
- Politics - Black political underrepresentation, politics (conservative & liberals), state policies, instability & democratization, voting patterns & elections

- Gender - African-American males, occupational segregation, job discrimination, differences in transport & distance to work, equity in education, gender & health (teen pregnancy, AIDS & women), economic status
- Immigration: labor migrants, refugees
- Religion - Islam, church participation
- Recreation - tourism, recreation & race
- Theory - Geographic thought, African-American sociological thought, philosophy
- Methods
- Physical geography - climate & climate change (drought, rainfall), GIS, undersea mapping, marine & coastal areas

Selected Works of Black Geographers

1. **Aryeetey-Attoh, Samuel** - University of Toledo, Ohio, PhD, 1988.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 2001. Urban planning and management under Structural Adjustment. In *The Political Economy of Housing and Urban Development in Africa: Ghana's Experience from Colonial Times to 1998*, ed. K. Konadu-Agyemang, 333-356. Westport, CT: Praeger.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S., H. A. Morrow-Jones, F. J. Costa, C. B. Monroe and G. G. Sommers. 1998. Central-city distress in Ohio's elastic cities: regional and local policy responses. *Urban Geography* 19:735-56.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S., ed. 1997. *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 1997. Introduction. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 1-11. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Osei, W. Y. and S. Aryeetey-Attoh. 1997. The physical environment. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 12-47. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 1997. Population geography of Sub-Saharan Africa. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 165-92. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 1997. Geography and development in Sub-Saharan Africa. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 193-229. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 1997. Urban geography of Sub-Saharan Africa. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 254-97. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 1997. Looking ahead: Prospects for Africa in a new global economy. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 425-42. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 1992. An analysis of household valuations and preference structures in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. *Growth and Change*, 23:183-198.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 1989. Housing affordability ratio in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. *Conference of Latin American Geographers*, 15:49-58.

Chatterjee, L. and S. Aryeetey-Attoh. 1988. Information systems for housing planning. In *Informatics and Regional Development*, ed. M. Giaoutzi and P. Nijkamp, 308-30. Hampshire, UK: Gower Publishing Group.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 1988. Regional inequalities in Ghana: Assessment and policy issues. *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie*, 79:31-38.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. and L. Chatterjee. 1986. A demo-economic model of housing consumption in Rio de Janeiro. *Modeling and Simulation: Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Pittsburgh Conference*, 17:7-11.

2. **Bosman, Marcellus Martin** – University of Kentucky, PhD, 1999

Bosman, M. M. and J. Chakraborty. 2001. The geographic distribution of home computer ownership in the southeast: An analysis of racial and economic differences. *Southeastern Geographer*, 41:259-69.

Bosman, M. M. 1999. The political rhetoric of corporate globalisation and the possibilities for counter-hegemonic projects. *Space and Polity*, 3:125-52.

3. **Christian, Charles** – University of Illinois, PhD, 1975.

Christian, C. M. and S. Bennett. 1995. *Black Saga: The African American Experience*. Boston and NY: Houghton Mifflin Company.

Christian, C. M., M. Dufour and D. Bertolucci. 1989. Differential alcohol-related mortality among American Indian tribes in Oklahoma, 1968-1978. *Social Science and Medicine*, 28:275-284.

Christian, C.M. and S.J. Bennett, ed. 1989. *A Perspective on Historical Urban Development*. Washington, D.C.: Association of American Geographers.

Christian, C. M. and R. A. Harper, ed. 1982. *Modern Metropolitan Systems*. Columbus, Ohio: Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co.

Christian, C. M. 1982. The impact of federal and state policies upon local governments' fiscal conditions. In *Modern Metropolitan Systems*, ed. C. M. Christian and R. A. Harper, 417-453. Columbus, OH: Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co.

Christian, C. M. 1975. Emerging patterns of industrial activity within large metropolitan areas and their impact on the central city work force. In *The Social Economy of Cities*, ed. G. Gappert and H. Rose, 213-46. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publishers, Urban Affairs Annual Reviews 9.

Christian, C. M., J. A. Jakle and C. C. Roseman. 1971. The prejudicial use of space: School assignment strategies in the United States. *Journal of Geography* 70:105-109.

4. **Darden, Joe T.** – University of Pittsburgh, Ph.D., 1972

Darden, J.T. 2004. *The Significance of White Supremacy in the Canadian Metropolis of Toronto*. Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen Press.

Darden, J. T. 2004. The Plight of African Americans in Michigan: Residential segregation and predictable outcomes in mortgage lending and educational achievement. In *Multi-cultural Geographies: Persistence and Change in U. S. Racial/Ethnic Geography*, ed. J. Frazier and F. Margai. Boulder: Westview Press.

Darden, J. T. 2004. The impact of Canadian immigration policy on the structure of the Black Caribbean family in Toronto. In *Inside the Mosaic*, ed. E. Fong. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Darden, J. T. 2003. Residential segregation: The causes and social and economic consequences. In *Racial Liberalism and the Politics of Urban America*, ed. Stokes, C. and Melendez, T, 321-344. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press.

Darden, J. T. and S. Kamel. 2002. The spatial and socioeconomic analysis of Aboriginals and Whites in the Toronto CMA. *The Canadian Journal of Native Studies*, 22:33-62.

Darden, J. T. 2002. Residential segregation and neighborhood socioeconomic inequality: Southeast Asians in Toronto. In *Spatial Consequences of Urban Ethnic Encounters*, ed. F. Columbijn and A. Erdentug, 27-45. London: Routledge Publishers.

Darden J. T. and T. Melendez. 2002. Michigan's new immigrants and racial minorities: Educational inequality, racial residential segregation, and unequal homeownership. In *Urban Policy Choices for Michigan Leaders*, ed. D. Thornton and C. Weissert, 53-82. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press.

Darden, J. T. and S. Kamel. 2001. Differences in homeownership rates between Aboriginal people and White Canadians in the Toronto Census Metropolitan Area: Does race matter? *Native Studies Review*, 14:55-81.

Darden, J. T. 2001. Race relations in the city. In *Handbook of Urban Studies*, ed. R. Paddison, 177-93. London: Sage Publications.

Darden, J. T. and S. Kamel. 2000. Spatial and socioeconomic analysis of Latin Americans and Whites in the Toronto CMA. *Journal of Developing Societies*, 16:245-70.

Darden, J. T. and S. Kamel. 2000. Black and White differences in homeownership rates in the Toronto Census Metropolitan Area: Does race matter? *The Review of Black Political Economy*, 28:53-76.

Darden, J. T. and S. Kamel. 2000. Black residential segregation in suburban Detroit: Empirical testing of the ecological theory. *The Review of Black Political Economy*, 27:103-23.

Darden, J. T. and S. Kamel. 2000. Black residential segregation in the city and suburbs of Detroit: Does socioeconomic status matter? *Journal of Urban Affairs*, 22:1-13.

Darden, J. T. and S. Kamel. 1999. Spatial and socioeconomic analysis of Arab/West Asians and Jews in the Toronto CMA. *The Arab World Geographer*, 2:149-73.

Briggs, X., J. T. Darden and A. Aidala. 1999. In the wake of desegregation: Early impacts of scattered-site public housing on neighborhoods in Yonkers, New York. *Journal of the American Planning Association*, 65:27-49.

Darden, J. T., S. Kamel and A. Jacobs. 1998. Black faculty in predominantly White U.S. institutions of higher education: The influence of Black student enrollment. *Equity and Excellence in Education*, 31:6-19.

Darden, J. T., J. G. Bagaka's and S.-J. Li. 1997. Racial residential segregation and the concentration of low- and high-income households in the 45 largest U.S. metropolitan areas. *Journal of Developing Societies*, 13:171-94.

Darden, J. T. 1997. Multicultural social reconstructionist education in urban geography: A model whose time has come. *Journal of Geography in Higher Education*, 21:277-281.

Darden, J. T., J. G. Bagaka's and C.-H. Li. 1997. Racial inequality of enrollment in selected U.S. institutions of higher education. *Equity and Excellence*, 30:47-55.

Darden, J. T., J. G. Bagaka's and S. Kamel. 1996. Historically Black institutions and desegregation: The dilemma revisited. *Equity and Excellence*, 29:56-68.

Li, C.-H., J. G. Bagaka's and J. T. Darden. 1995. A comparison of the U.S. census summary tape files 1A and 3A in measuring residential segregation. *Journal of Economic and Social Measurement*, 21:145-55.

- Darden, J. T. 1995. Black residential segregation since the 1948 Shelley vs. Kraemer decision. *Journal of Black Studies*, 25:680-91.
- Darden, J. T., J. G. Bagaka's and T. Armstrong. 1994. The segregation of undergraduate Hispanic students in institutions of higher education. *Equity and Excellence*, 27:69-75.
- Darden, J. T., J. G. Bagaka's, T. Armstrong and T. Payne. 1994. The segregation of American Indian undergraduate students in institutions of higher education. *Equity and Excellence*, 27:61-68.
- Darden, J. T. 1994. African-American residential segregation: An examination of the issues of race and class in metropolitan Detroit. In *Residential Apartheid*, ed. R. Bullard, C. Lee and J. E. Grigsby III, 82-94. Los Angeles: CAAS Publications, University of California, Los Angeles.
- Darden, J. T. 1993. The state of Black Michigan. In *Policy Choices: Framing the Debate for Michigan's Future*, ed. T. Bynum, J. Cutcher-Gershenfeld, P. T. H. Grummon, B. P. Mullan, K. Roberts and C. S. Weissert, 133-48. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press.
- Darden, J. T., O. Marajh and J. G. Bagaka's. 1992. Historically Black colleges and the dilemma of desegregation: A reassessment. *Equity and Excellence*, 25:106-12.
- Darden, J. T., H. Duleep and G. Galster. 1992. Civil rights in metropolitan America. *Journal of Urban Affairs*, 14:469-96.
- Darden, J. T. 1991. Residential segregation in urban America: Present trends and future implications. In *Contemporary Urban America: Problems, Issues and Alternatives*, ed. M. Lang, 195-220. New York: University Press of America.
- Darden, J. T. 1990. Differential access to housing in the suburbs. *Journal of Black Studies*, 21:15-22.
- Darden, J. T. 1989. Blacks and other racial minorities: The significance of color in inequality. *Urban Geography*, 10:562-77.
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